

AMGenerator e AMExplorer: Geração de Metadados e Construção de Datasets Android



UFAM



Vanderson Rocha
Joner Assolin
Hendrio Bragança
Diego Kreutz
Eduardo Feitosa

Universidade Federal do Amazonas (UFAM)
Universidade Federal do Pampa (UNIPAMPA)

Problemas em *Datasets*

Dataset	Tempo	# Maliciosos	Threshold	Metadados
MalGenome	2010 - 2012	1.264		Não
DREBIN	2013	5.560	2	Não
PiggyBacking	2016	1.136	1	Não
AMD	2010 - 2016	24.533	28	Não

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Tamanho e Cobertura

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Ausência de Metadados

Exemplos: Descrição, Pacote, API de Compilação, etc.

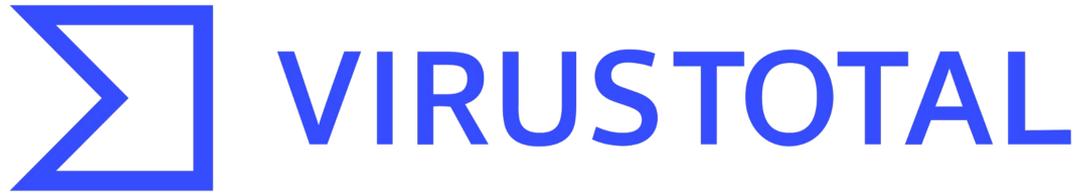
Problemas em *Datasets*

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Threshold de Detecção

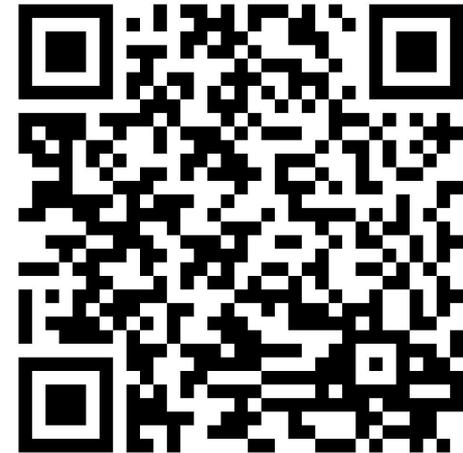
Varia Arbitrariamente

Rotulação Com VirusTotal



The screenshot shows the VirusTotal analysis interface for a file named '风火赛车.apk'. The file has a community score of 24/66 and is classified as 'android apk contains-pe contains-elf'. It was analyzed 3 months ago and is 35.34 MB in size. The analysis shows that 24 security vendors and no sandboxes flagged this file as malicious. The interface includes tabs for 'DETECTION', 'DETAILS', 'RELATIONS', and 'COMMUNITY'. A section titled 'Security vendors' analysis' lists the following results:

Vendor	Detection	Family
AhnLab-V3	⚠ PUP/Android.Xmad.60896	Alibaba
Antiy-AVL	⚠ Trojan/Generic.ASMalwAD.144	Avira (no cloud)
BitDefenderFalx	⚠ Android.Adware.Wapsx.CC	Cynet
		⚠ AdWare:Android/Clicker.3966a513
		⚠ ADWARE/ANDR.Waps.O.Gen
		⚠ Malicious (score: 99)

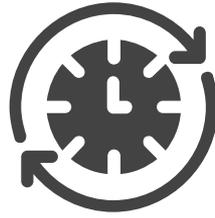


Getting Started

Rotulação Com VirusTotal



Rotulação Com VirusTotal



Dados Defasados

Aplicativo: **Corrida de Fogo de Vento**

E1965D8D028D9824ACC4F39DE02BA2760C0367598B21ABBD303A8416F08598EC

- 27 de Maio de 2014: 1 *Scanner*
- 09 de Junho de 2023: 11 *Scanners*
- 14 de Setembro de 2023: 24 *Scanners*

Rotulação Com VirusTotal



Interpretação do Resultados

- Não Rotula os Aplicativos
- ~ 60 Scanners
- Rotulação Depende da Interpretação do Usuário

Rotulação Com VirusTotal



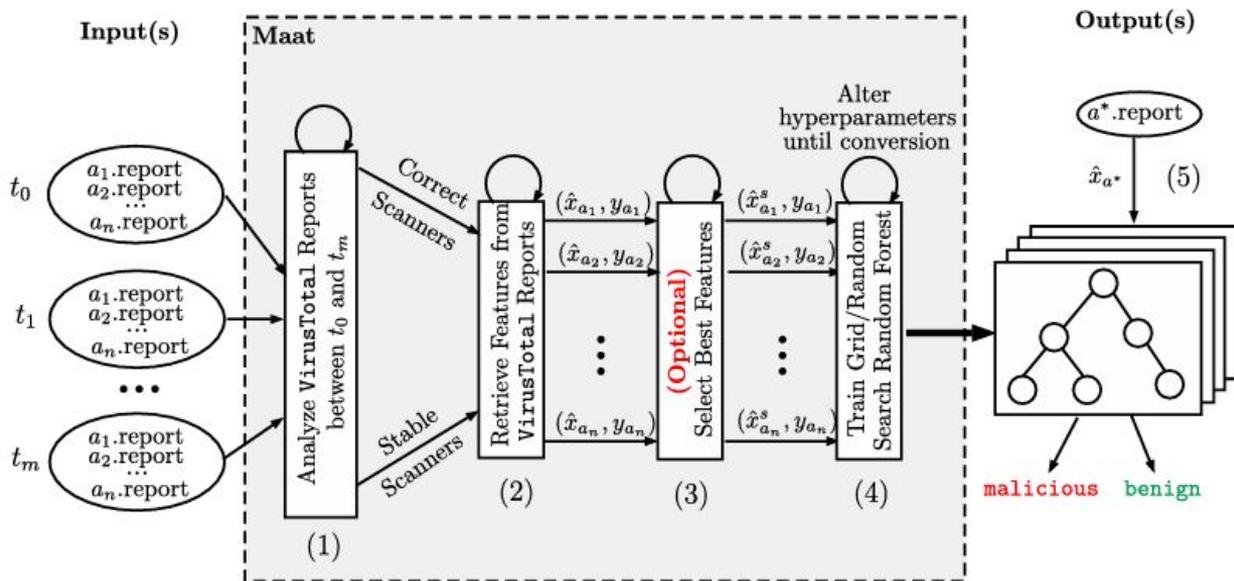
Interpretação do Resultados

Paper					
Threshold	1	1	2	4	5

Rotulação Com VirusTotal

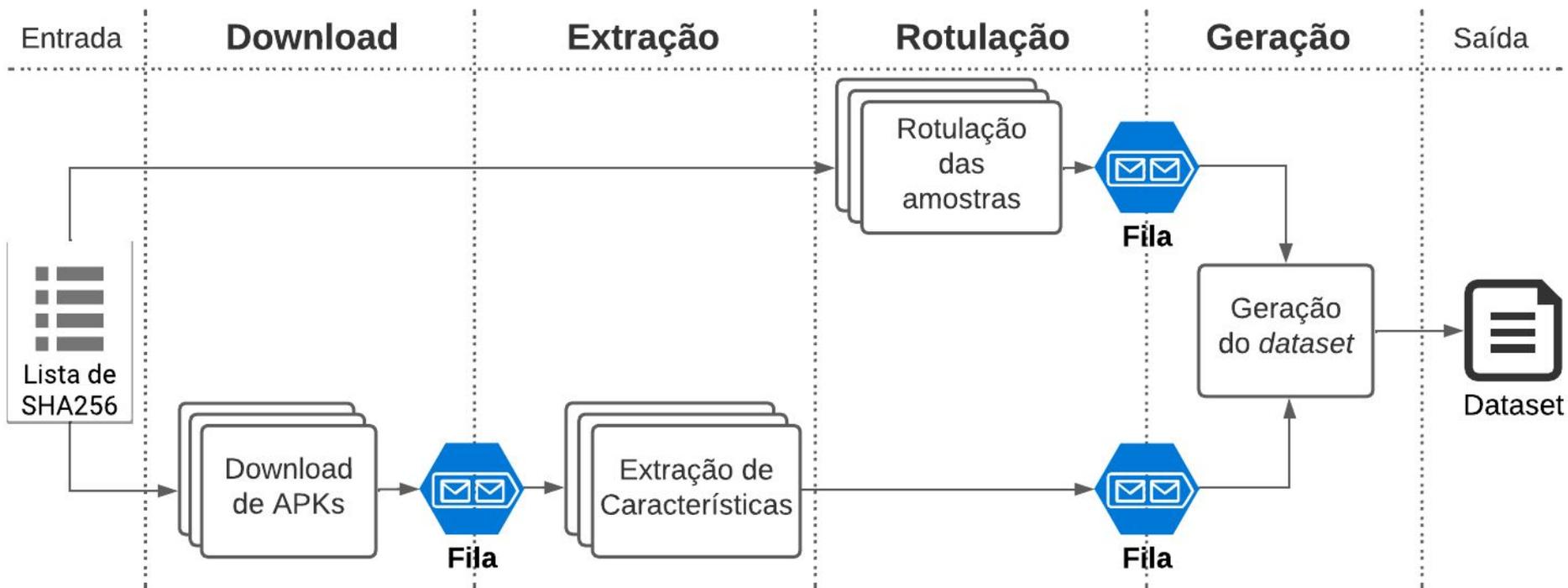


Interpretação do Resultados

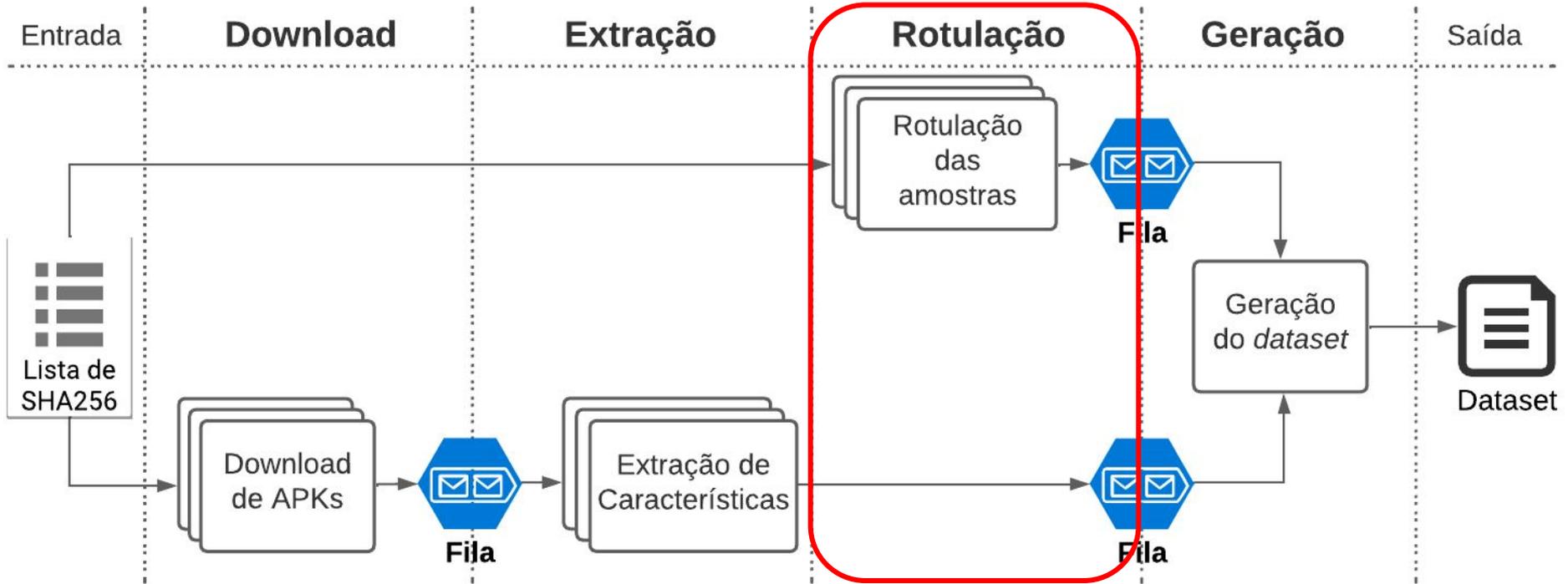


Maat

ADBuilder

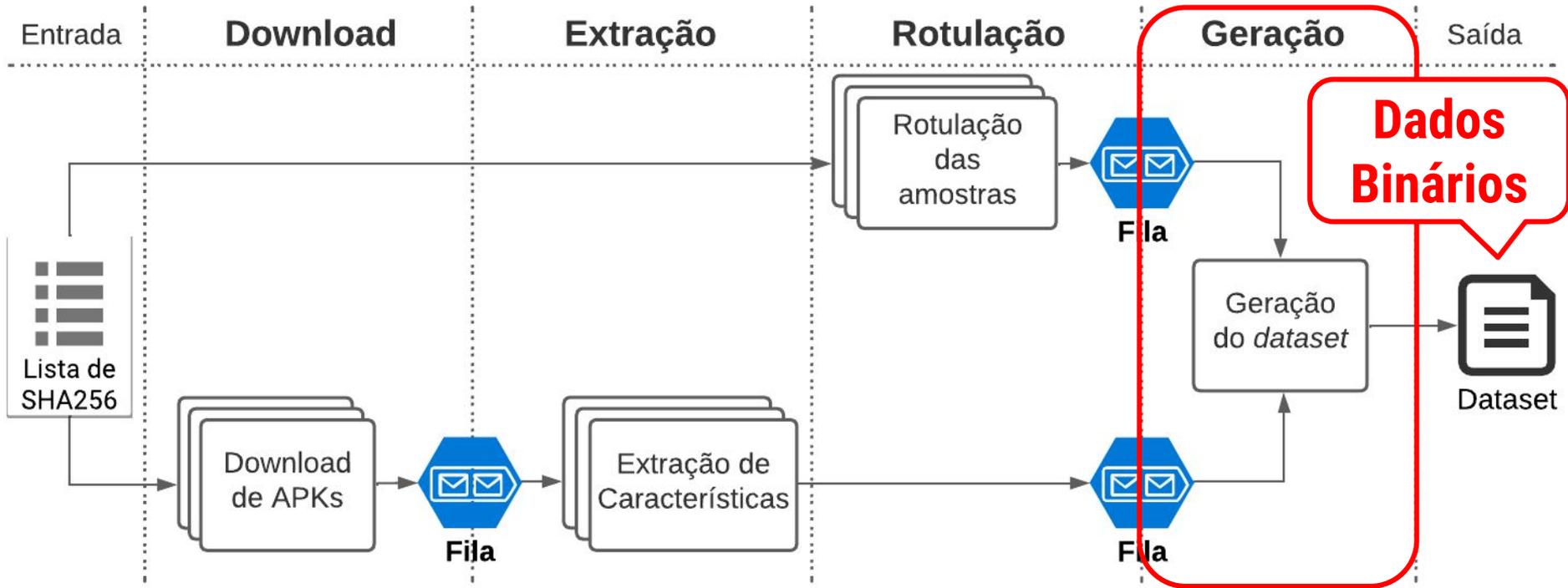


ADBuilder



Dados Defasados

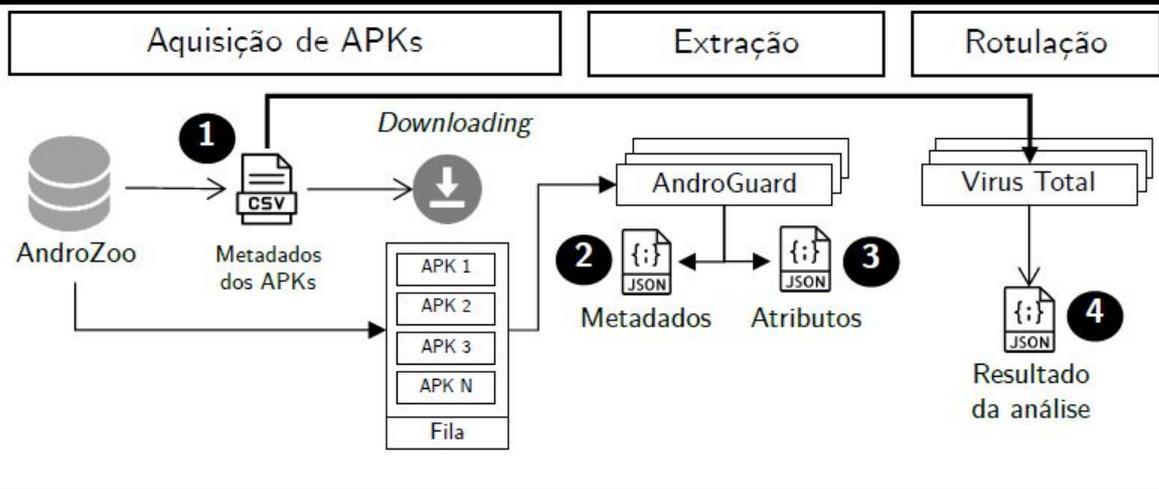
ADBuilder



Ausência de Metadados

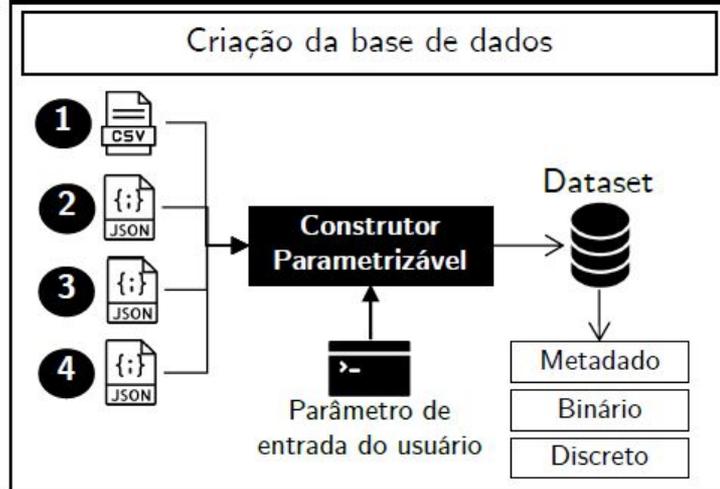
AMGenerator e AMExplorer

AMGenerator



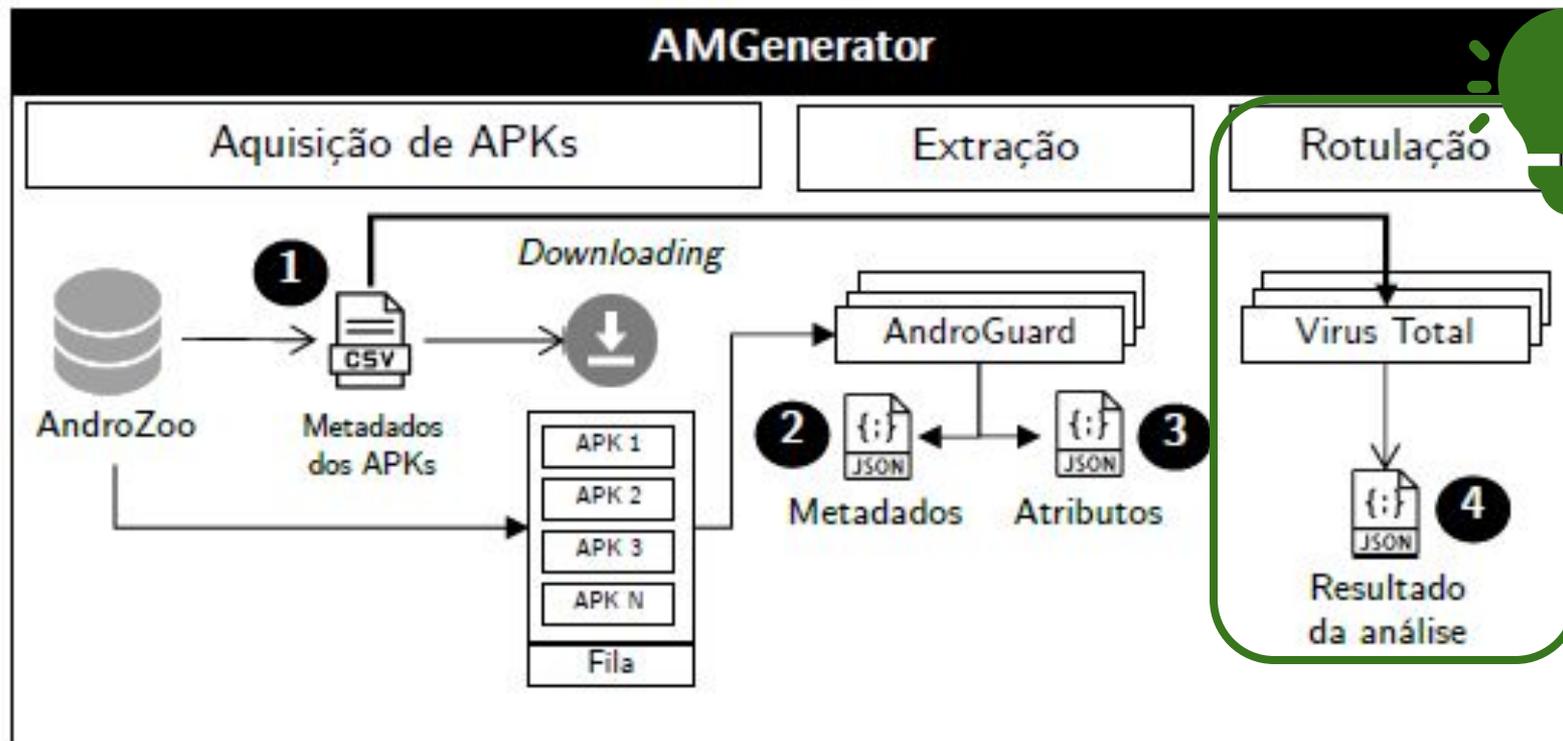
Dados Atualizados

AMExplorer

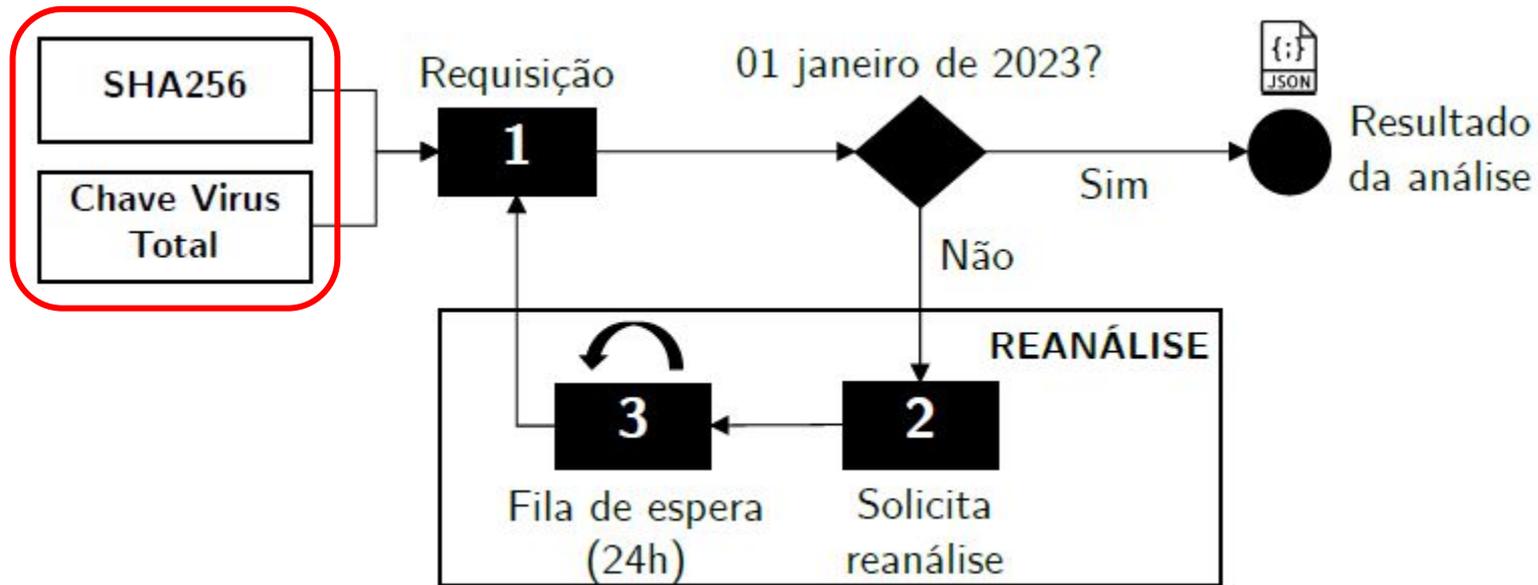


Datasets Expressivos

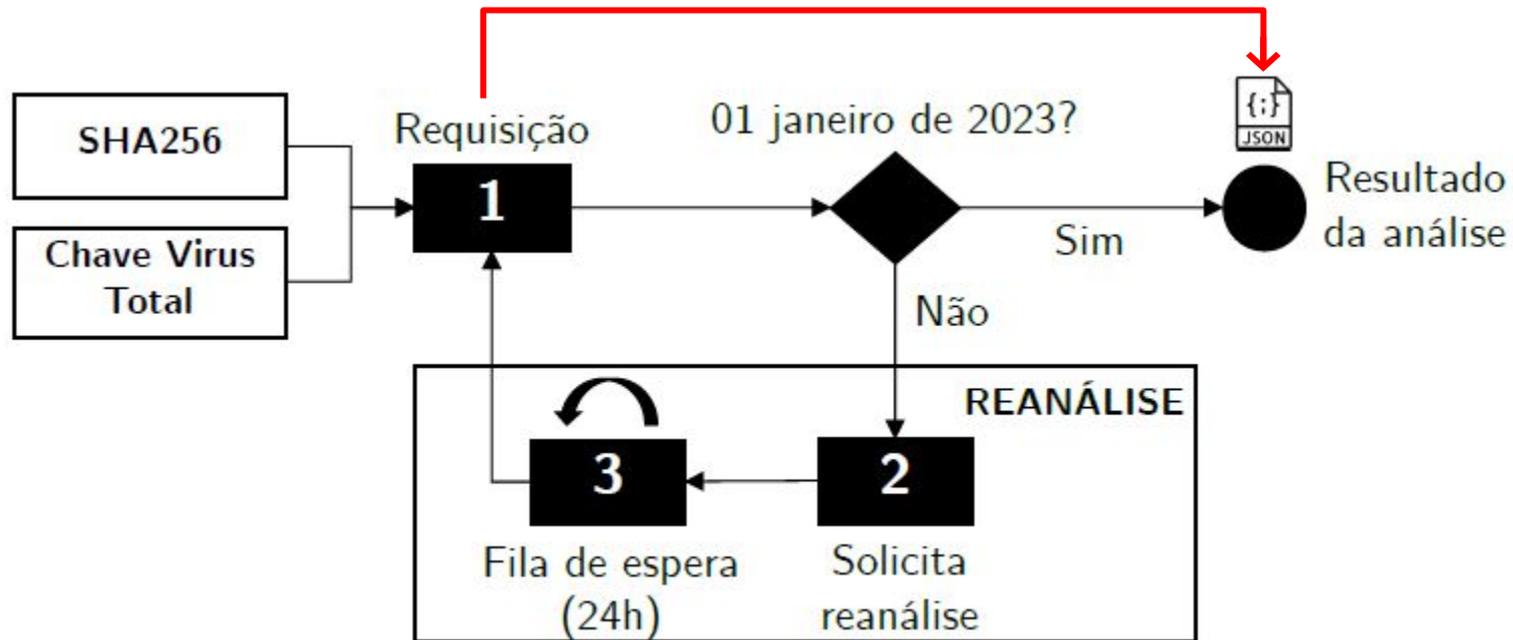
AMGenerator



AMGenerator (Rotulação)



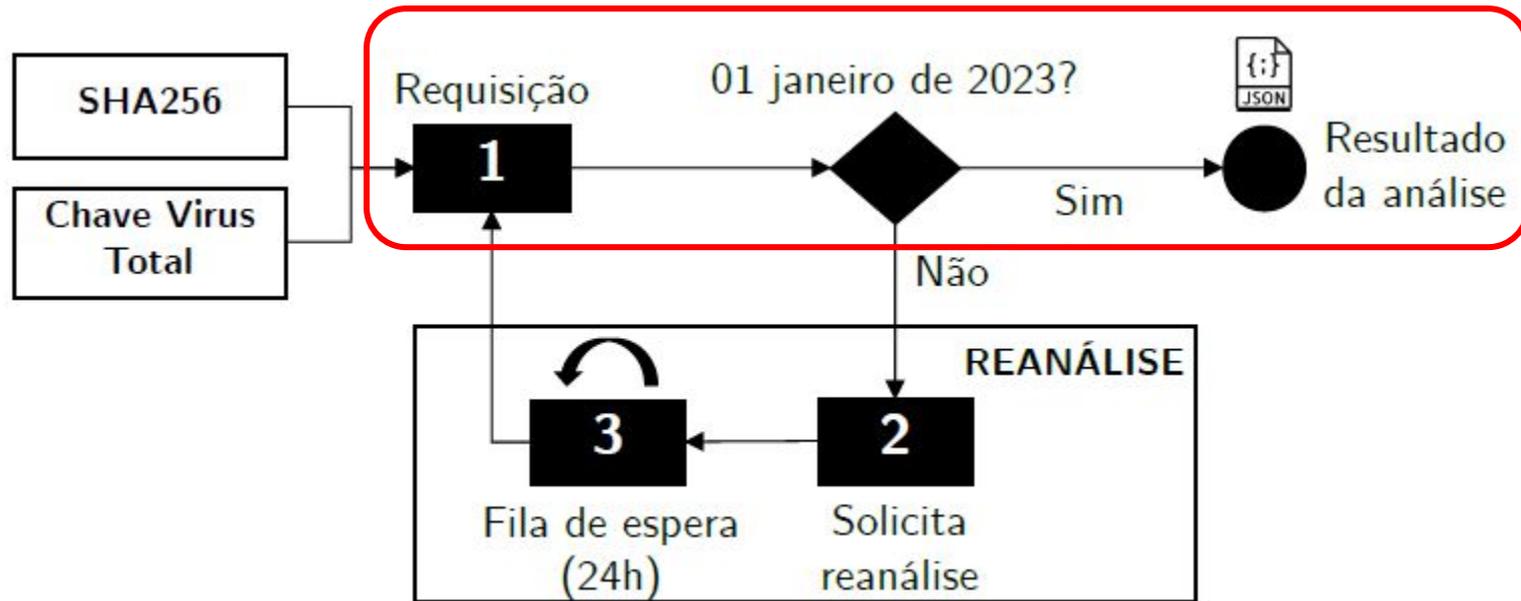
AMGenerator (Rotulação)



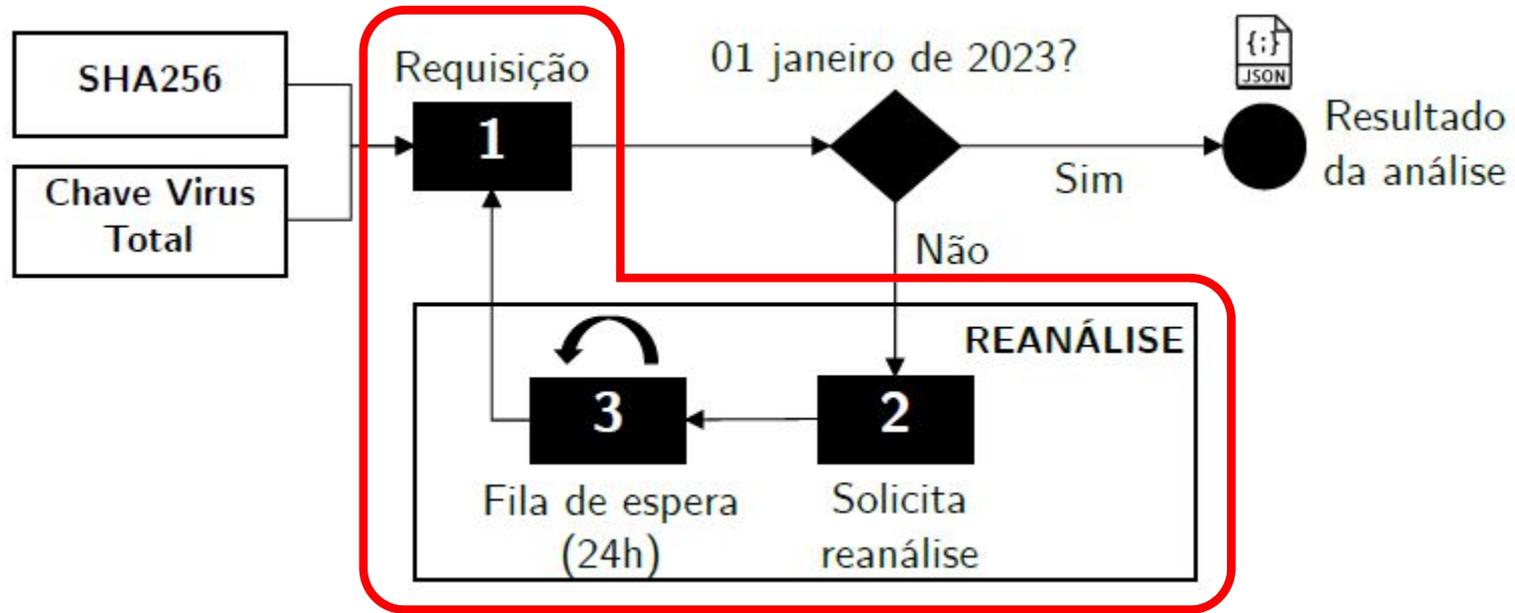
AMGenerator (Rotulação)

```
"last_analysis_results": {  
  "Ikarus": {  
    "category": "malicious",  
    "engine_version": "6.1.14.0",  
    "result": "PUA.AndroidOS.Nativead",  
    "engine_update": "20230809"  
  }  
},  
"last_analysis_stats": {  
  "type-unsupported": 11,  
  "malicious": 2,  
  "undetected": 62  
},  
"last_analysis_date": 1691604279
```

AMGenerator (Rotulação)



AMGenerator (Rotulação)



AMGenerator (Parâmetros)

Show Help:

-h, --help show this help message and exit

AMGenerator parameters:

--file FILE File With a List of APKs SHA256 (One Per Line)

--download Download APK files

--download-dir PATH Directory to/from Downloads

--androzoo-key KEY, -azk KEY
Androzoo API Key

--num-parallel-download INT, -npd INT
Number of Parallel Downloads

--extraction APK Metadata and Features Extraction

--num-parallel-extraction INT, -npe INT
Number of Parallel Process for Feature Extraction

--label VirusTotal Labelling

--label-deadline INT, -ld INT
Deadline for Analysis to be Considered Current (in Epoch Format)

--vt-key KEY, -vtk KEY
VirusTotal's API Key

--reanalyze-time INT, -rt INT
Time to Wait for Reanalysis (in Minutes)

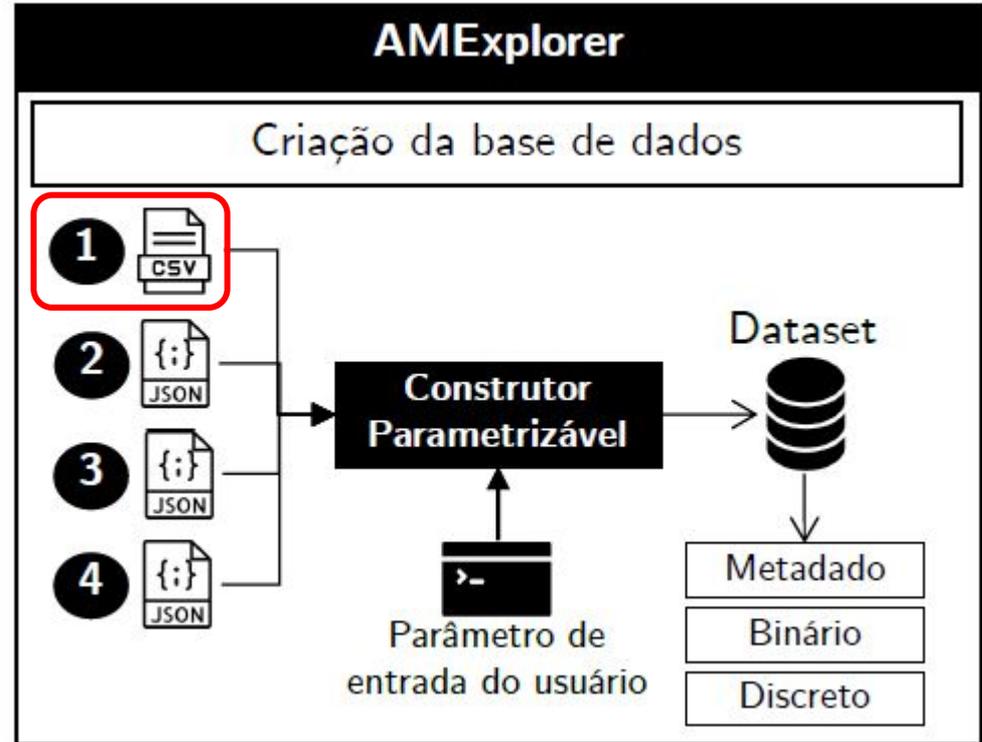
--output-data PATH Data Output Directory

AMExplorer

Tipo: Metadados

Origem: Androzoo

Módulo AMGenerator: Aquisição

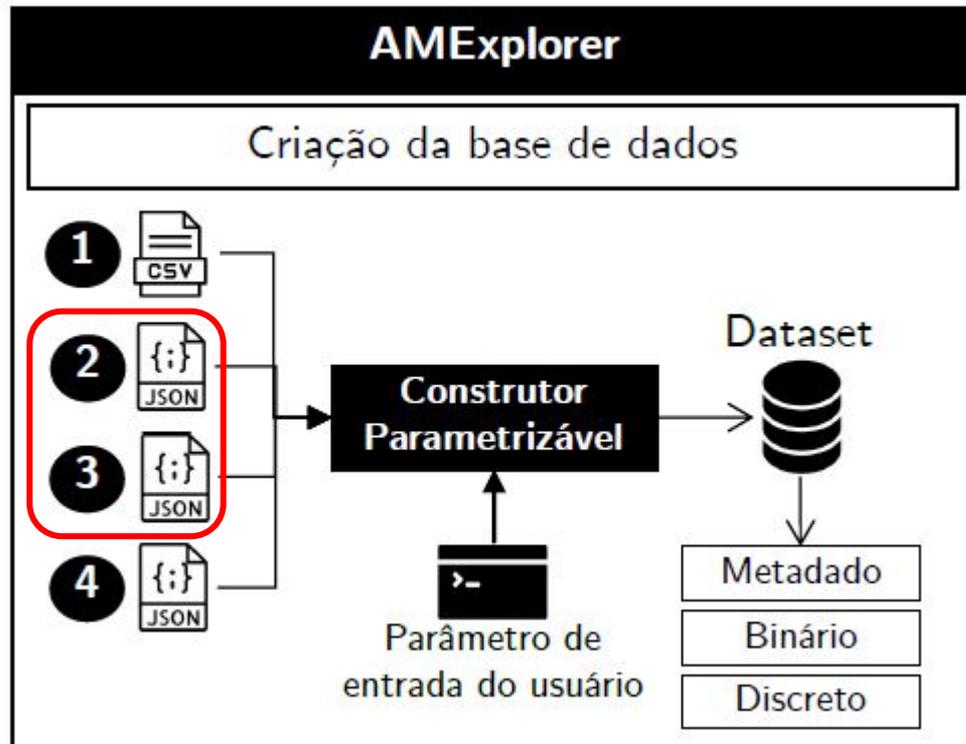


AMExplorer

Tipo: Metadados e Atributos

Origem: AndroGuard

Módulo AMGenerator: Extração

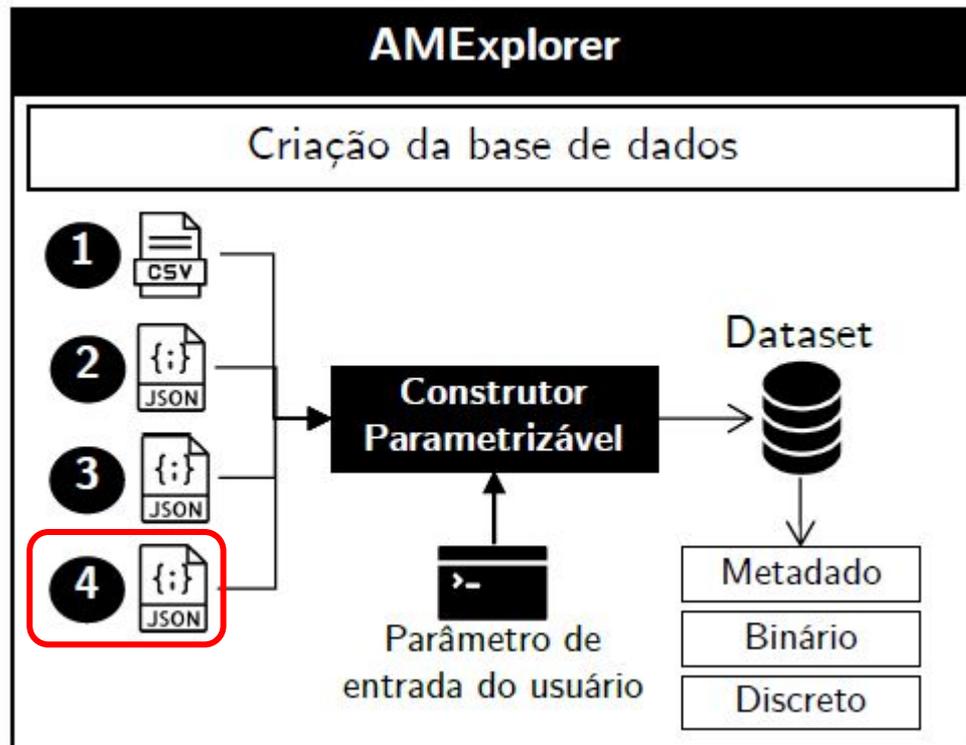


AMExplorer

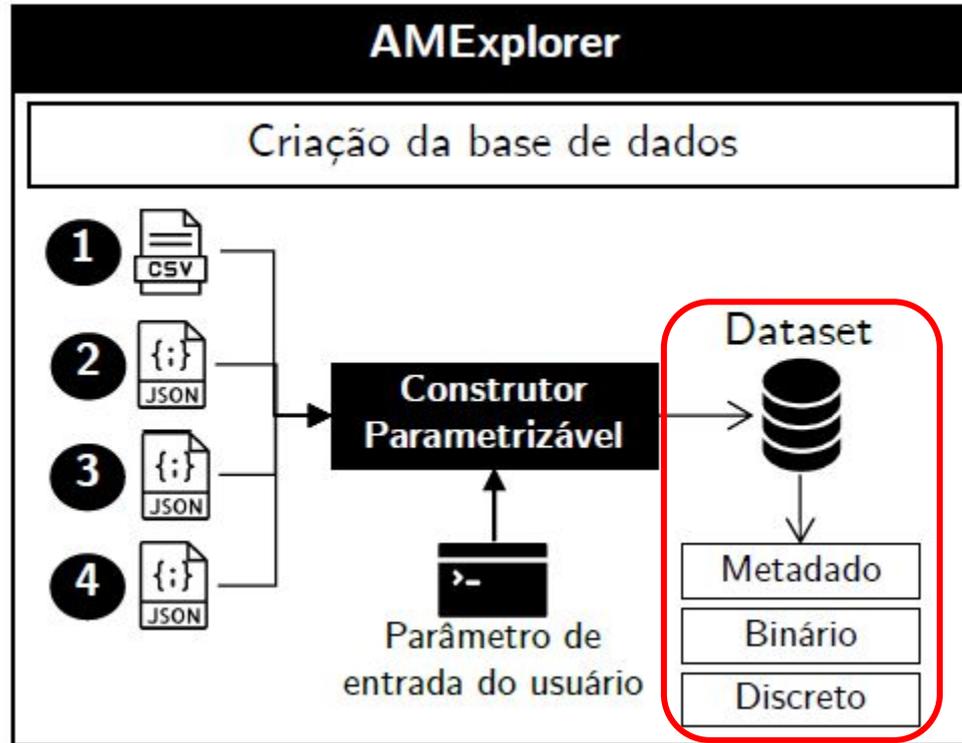
Tipo: Relatórios

Origem: VirusTotal

Módulo AMGenerator: Rotulação



AMExplorer



AMExplorer (Parâmetros)

Show Help:

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ADBuilder Parameters:

--dataset-type TYPE [TYPE ...]
Type of Dataset To Be Generated. Choices: ['metadata', 'binary', 'discrete']

--dataset-type-all Generate All Dataset Types

--output-dir PATH Dataset Output Directory (Default: 'output_amexplorer')

--prefix PREFIX Prefix To Be Used in Output Dataset

Metadata Dataset:

--androguard-features PATH, -agf PATH
Directory Path of AndroGuard Features JSON Files

--androguard-metadata PATH, -agm PATH
Directory Path of AndroGuard Metadata JSON Files

--virustotal-metadata PATH, -vtm PATH
Directory Path of VirusTotal JSON Files

--androzoo-metadata FILE_PATH, -azm FILE_PATH
AndroZoo CSV File Path

Binary or Discrete Dataset:

--metadata-dataset FILE_PATH, -md FILE_PATH
Metadata Dataset CSV File Path

--threshold INT, -th INT
Number of VirusTotal Scanners to Define Malware (Default: 4)

Repositórios

AMGenerator



AMExplorer

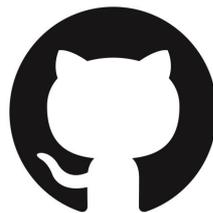


- Exemplos de Uso
- Scripts de Demonstração
- Uso em Docker
- Argumentos Disponíveis



python™

.....



docker

OBRIGADO

Perguntas?

vanderson@ufam.edu.br
ppgi.ufam.edu.br