



SigAPI AutoCraft: Um Método Otimizado e Generalista de Seleção de Características Para Detecção de *Malwares* Android



UFAM

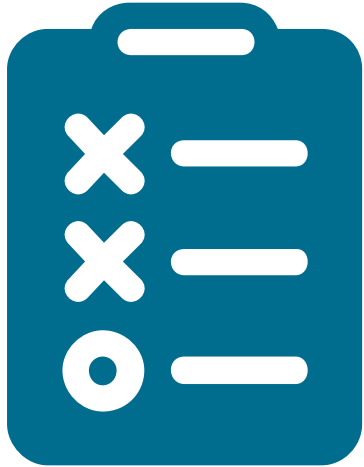


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Seleção de características



- O que é? É o processo de escolher um subconjunto de características mais relevantes.
- Objetivos:
 - Reduzir o tempo de treinamento
 - Melhorar o desempenho do modelo de classificação

Seleção de características: Desafios



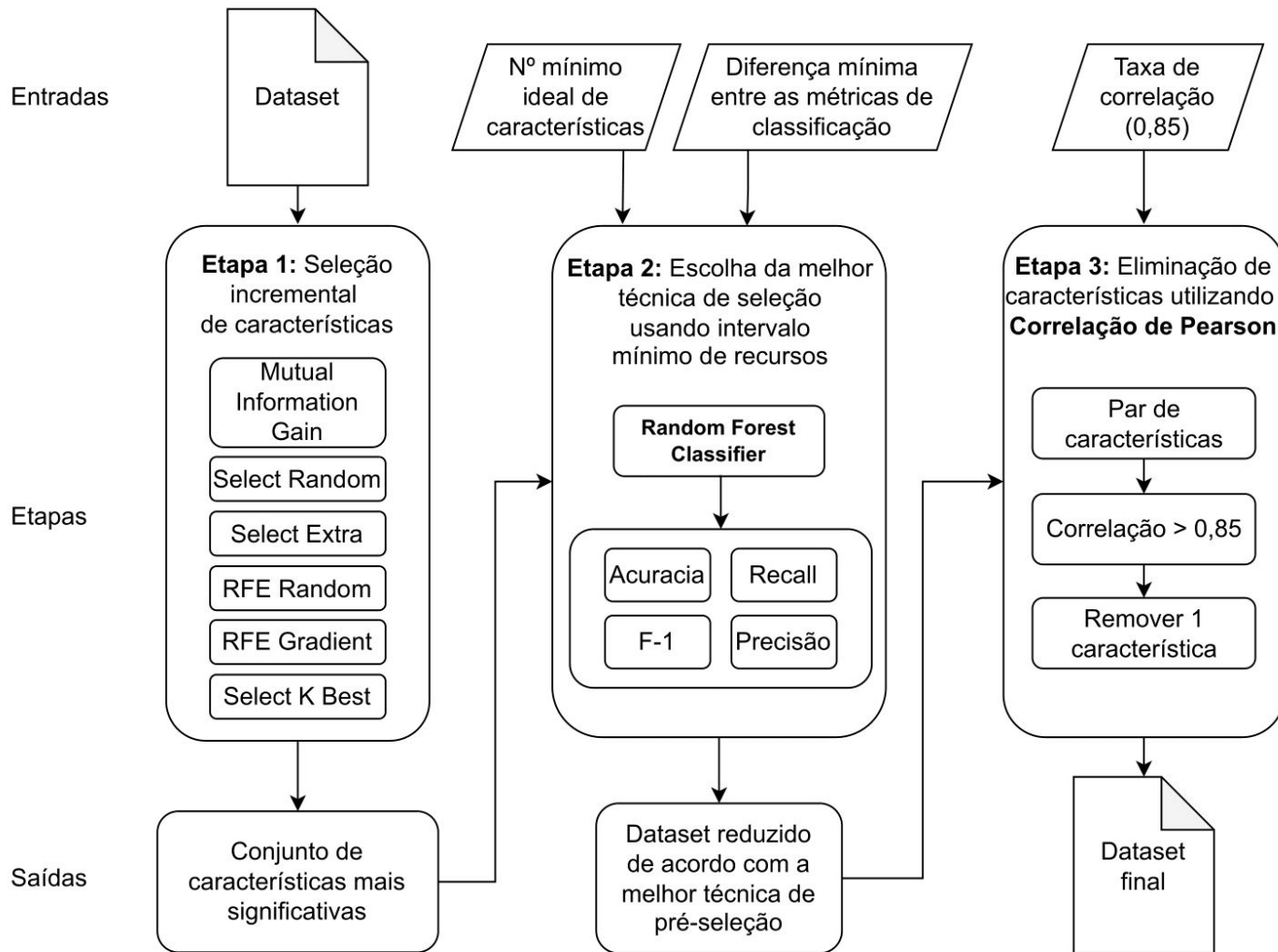
- Alta dimensionalidade
- Redundância
- Irrelevância
- Interpretação do modelo
- Ajuste excessivo de ruídos

Seleção de características: Benefícios

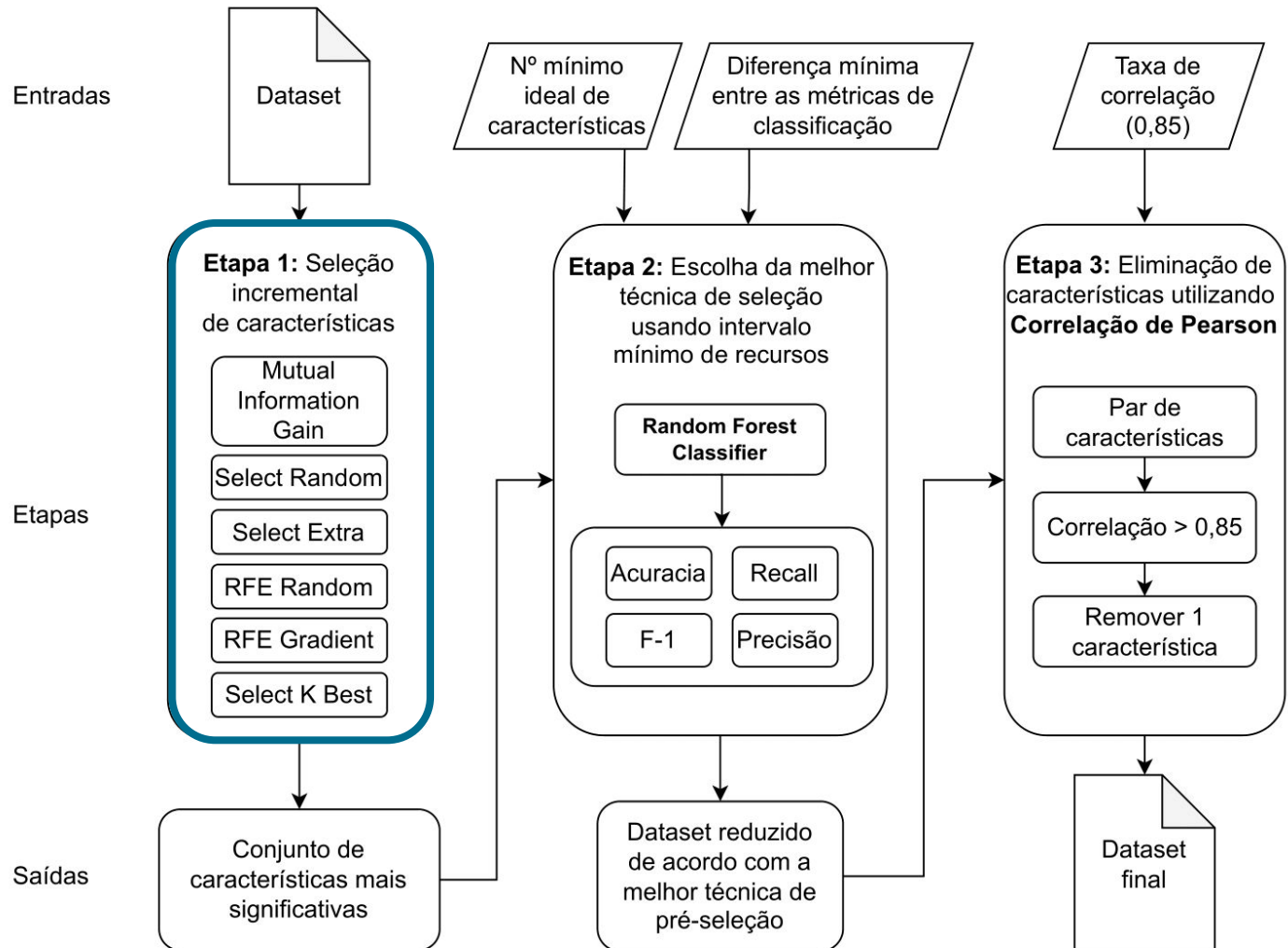


- Economia de recursos
- Redução no tempo de treinamento
- Melhoria na performance

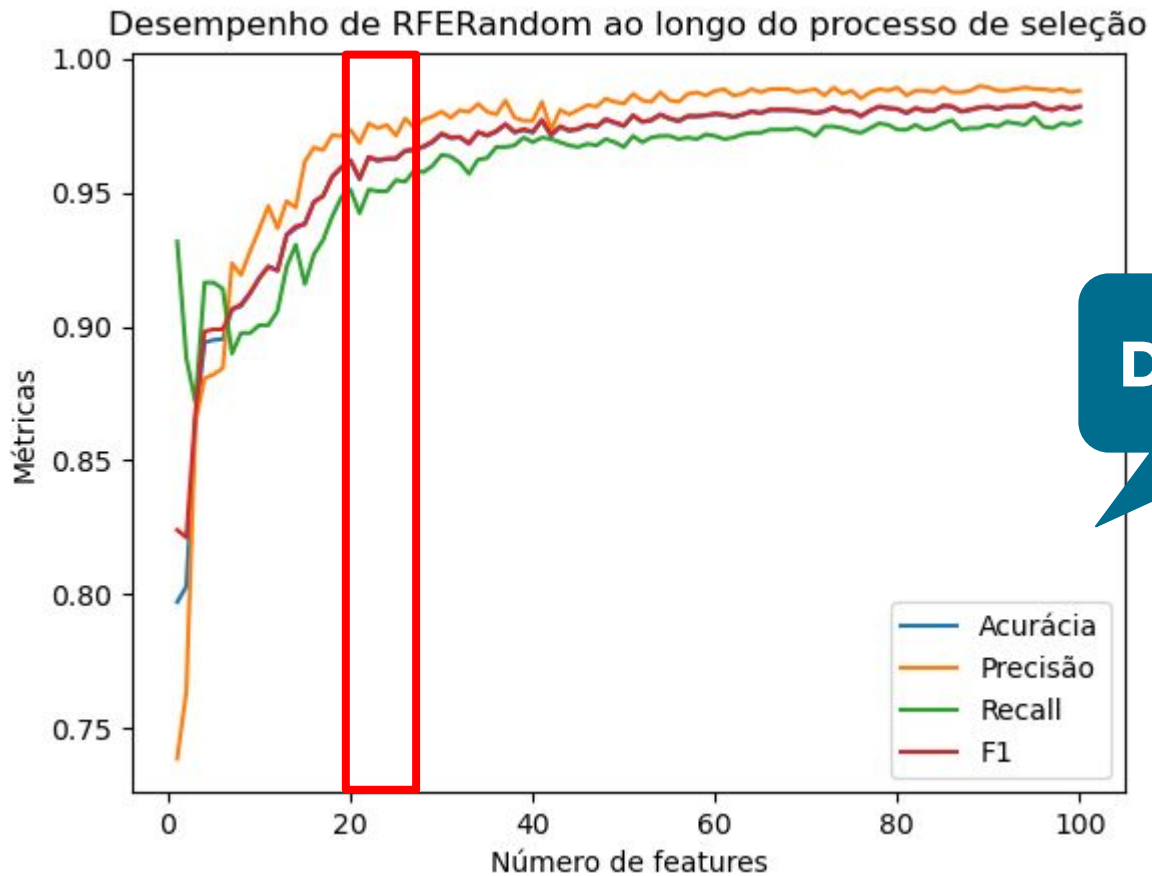
SigAPI



SigAPI

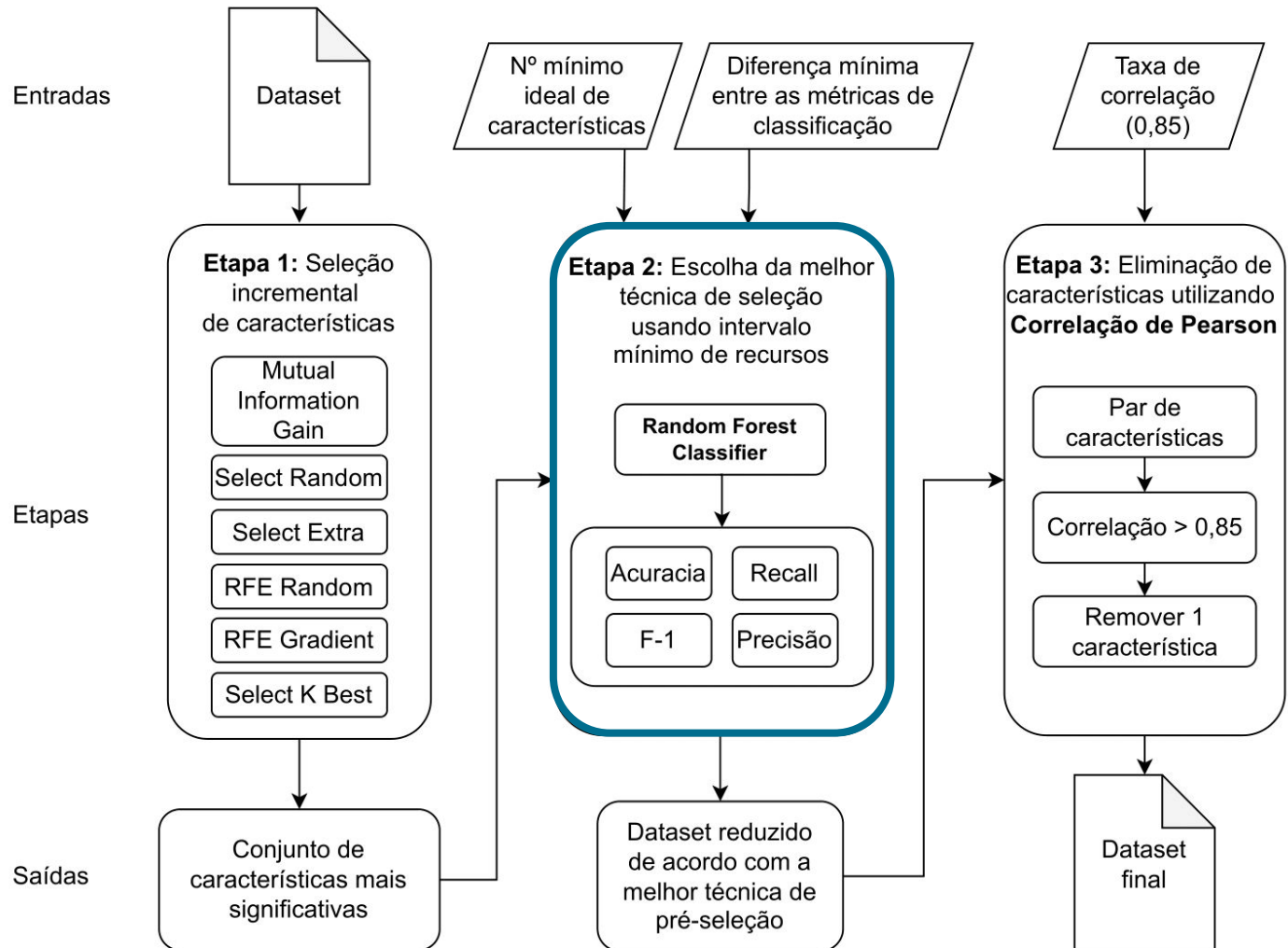


SigAPI

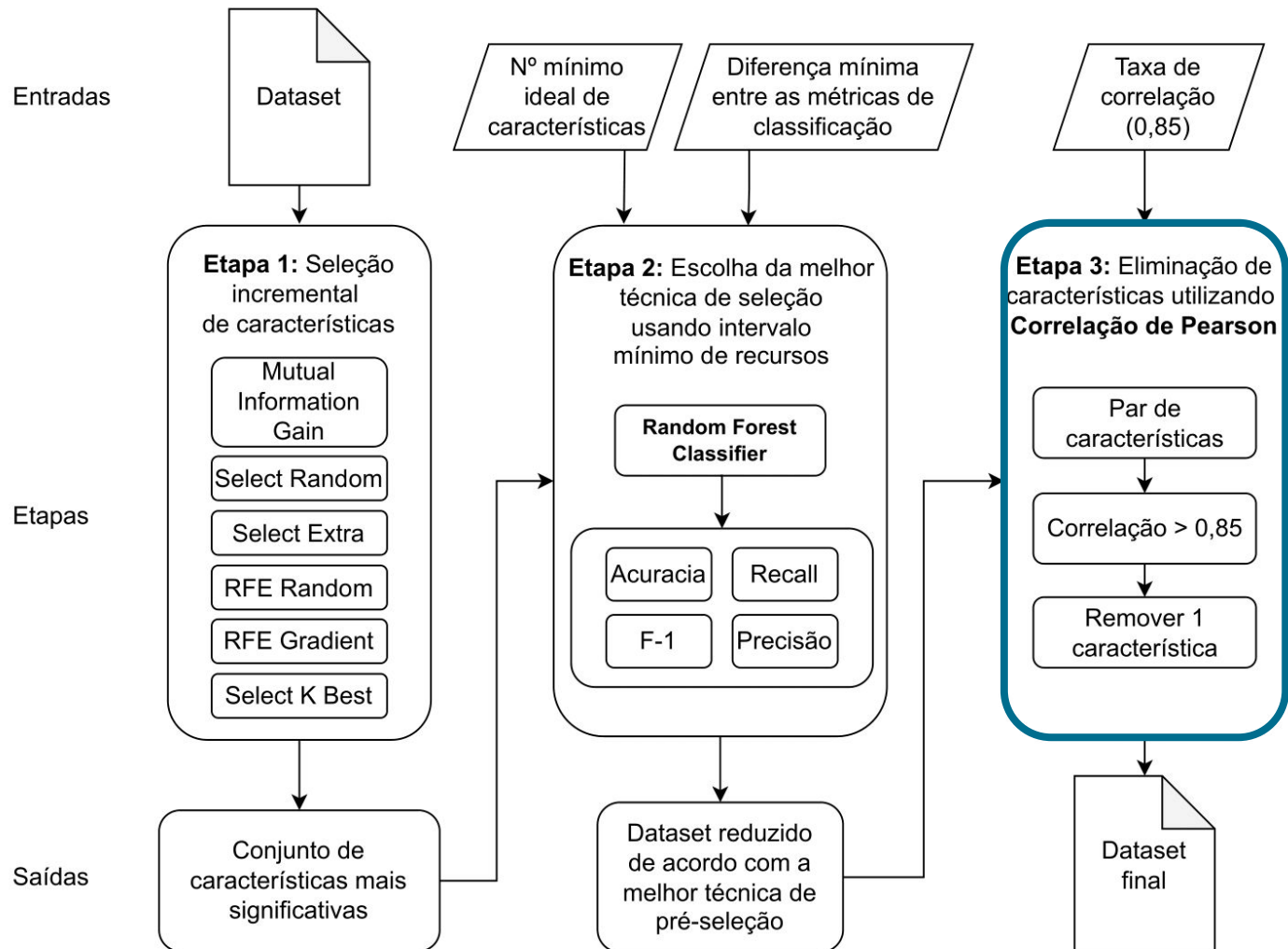


Drebin-215

SigAPI



SigAPI

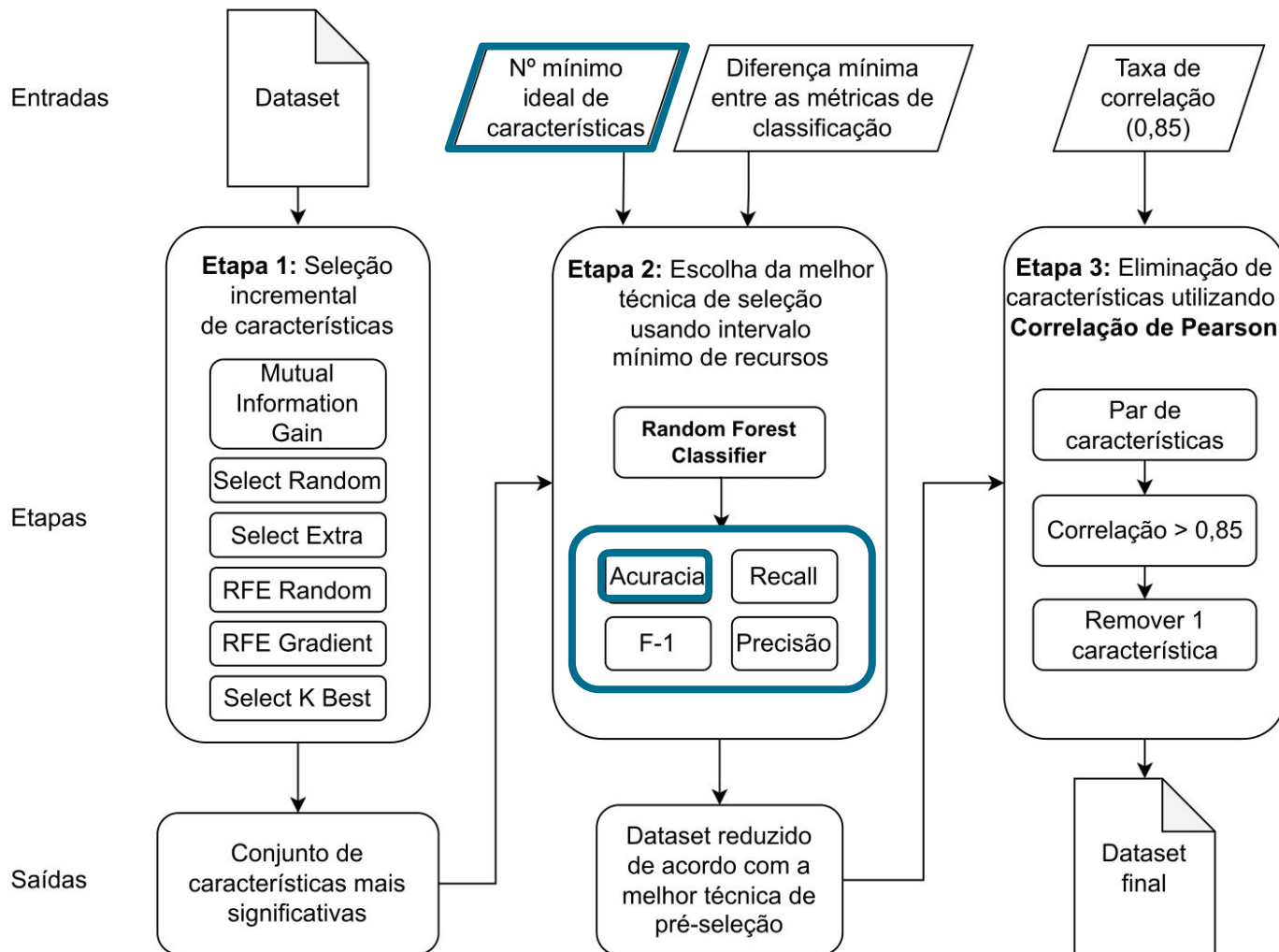


SigAPI: Desafios

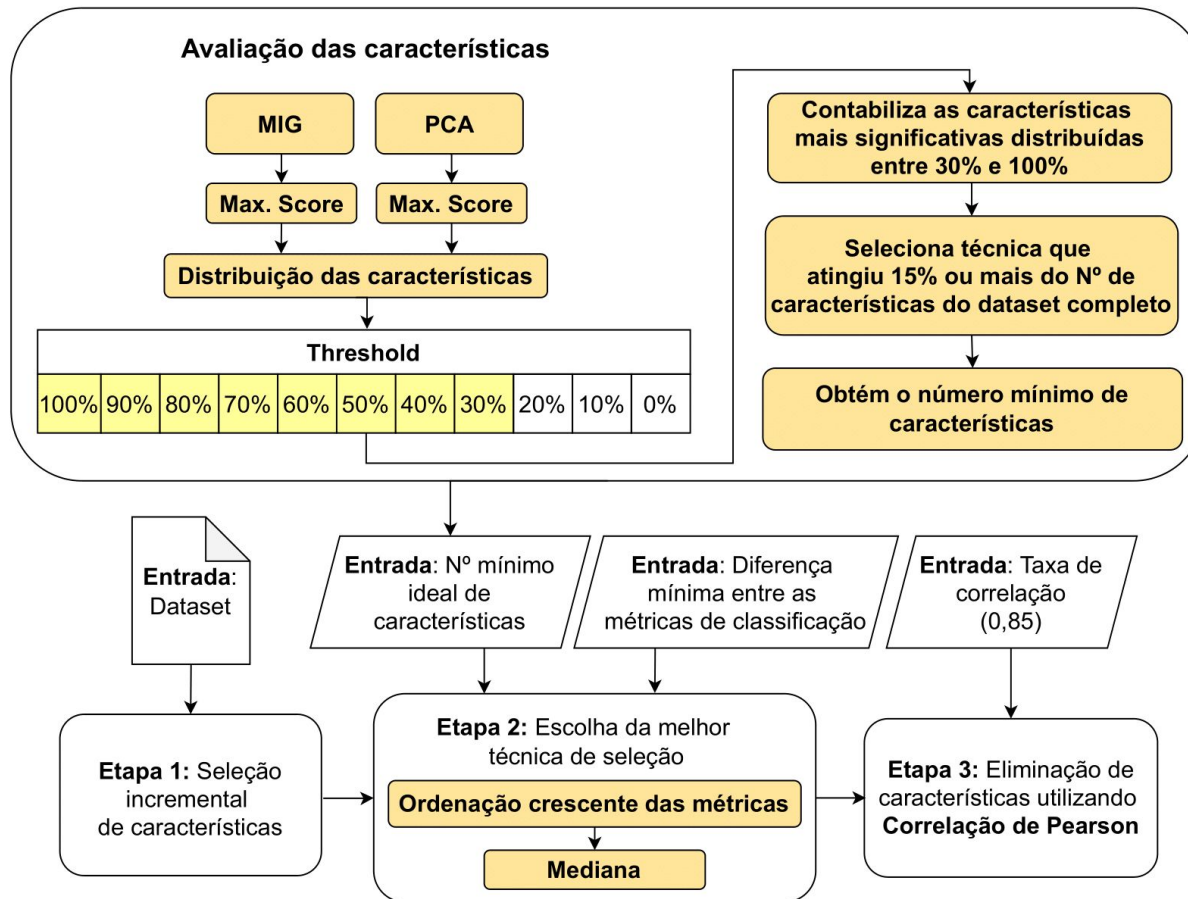


- Definição manual do número mínimo de características
- Escolha da melhor técnica de pré-seleção

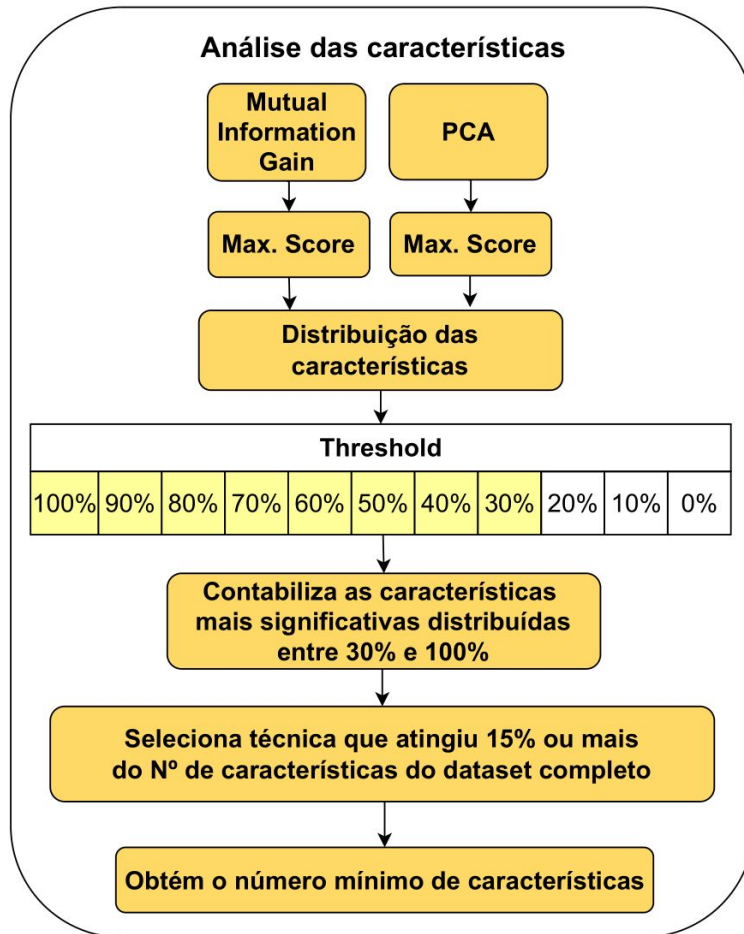
SigAPI



SigAPI AutoCraft



Número mínimo de características



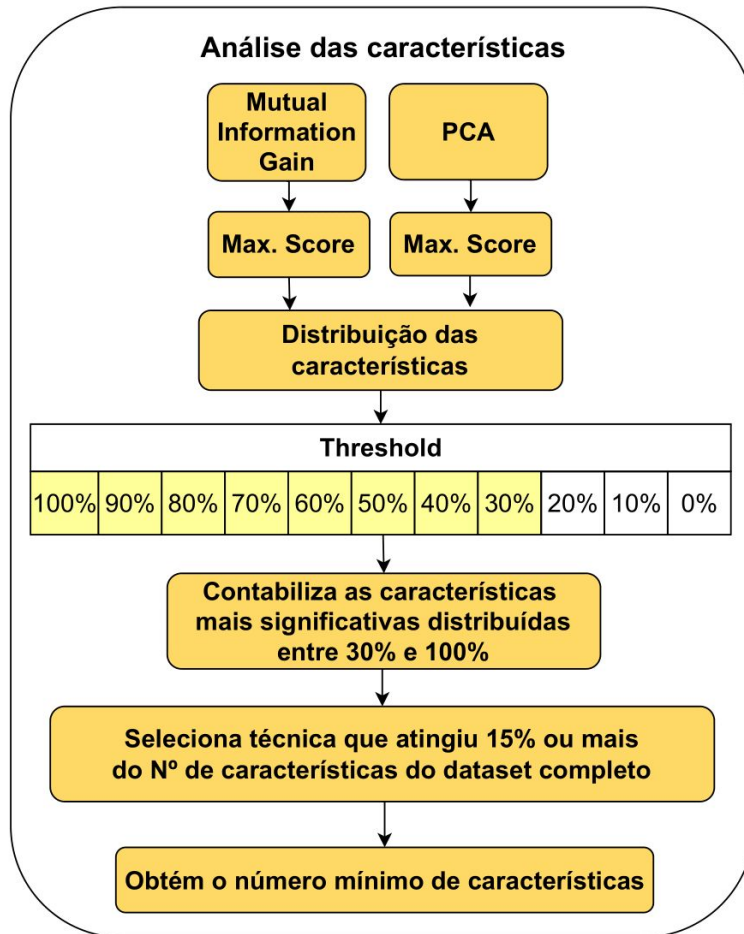
As características são agrupadas a cada threshold decremental de 10%.

Número mínimo de características

MAX. IG: 0,215	Threshold	100%	90%	80%	70%	60%	50%	40%	30%	20%	10%	0%
	Características	4	2	2	2	3	7	5	12	28	108	35

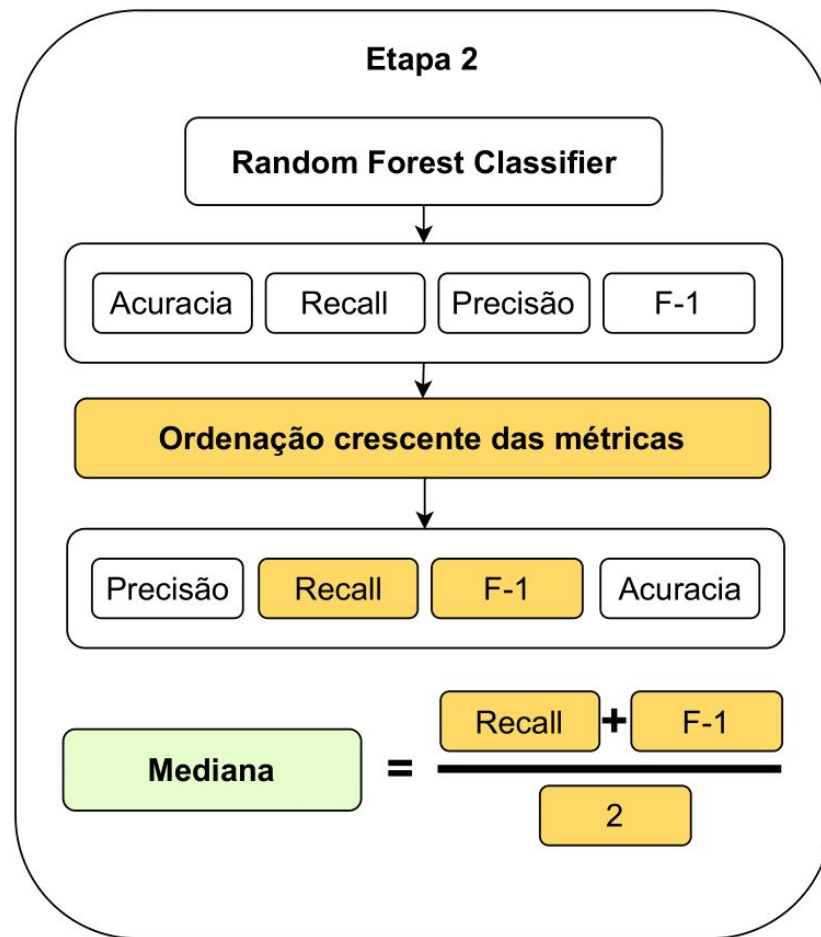
Dataset Drebin-215

Número mínimo de características



Se o MIG e o PCA não chegarem a 15% do n° total de características do dataset completo?

Técnica de seleção



Datasets



- 10 *datasets* distintos
- Domínio de detecção de *malware* Android
- Tipos de características
 - Chamadas de API
 - Permissões
- Balanceamento e redução
 - Random under sampler
 - Valor qui-quadrado

Datasets

Datasets Balanceados		Amostras				
Datasets	Características	Benignas		Malwares		Total
Androcrawl	81	10.170	50%	10.170	50%	20.340
Drebin-215	215	5.555	50%	5.555	50%	11.110
Adroit	166	3.418	50%	3.418	50%	6.836
Android Permissions	151	9.077	50%	9.077	50%	18.154
Kronodroid Real Device	286	36.755	50%	36.755	50%	73.510
Defensedroid Katz	200	5.222	50%	5.222	50%	10.444
Defensedroid Degree	200	5.222	50%	5.222	50%	10.444
Defensedroid Closeness	200	5.222	50%	5.222	50%	10.444
Defensedroid PRS	200	5.975	50%	5.975	50%	11.950
MH-100K	200	10.000	50%	10.000	50%	20.000

Resultados

Datasets	Datasets Completos		SigAPI Original		SigAPI AutoCraft	
	Características	Roc_AuC	Redução	RoC_AuC	Redução	RoC_AuC
Androcrawl	81	97.4%	97.5%	82.8%	76,6%	95.6%
Drebin-215	215	99.8%	99.5%	78.5%	85.2%	99.4%
Adroit	166	91.3%	99.3%	82.4%	89.8%	90.1%
Android Permissions	151	70.8%	98.6%	58.8%	76.9%	69.9%
Kronodroid Real Device	286	99.7%	99.3%	82.6%	87.5%	99.1%
Defensedroid Katz	200	98.8%	99%	79.5%	88%	96.1%
Defensedroid Degree	200	98.8%	99%	79.5%	88.5%	95.3%
Defensedroid Closeness	200	99.1%	99%	78.8%	88%	95.5%
Defensedroid PRS	200	96.9%	99%	78.1%	86%	95.5%
MH-100K	200	96.6%	99.5%	95.4%	97.5%	95.4%

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SigAPI AutoCraft: Vantagens

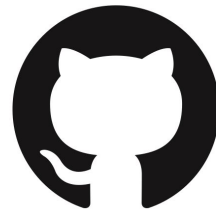


- Capacidade de generalização independente do dataset
- Condição de parada dinâmica e automática
- Mantém uma taxa de redução elevada
- Mantém o resultado de predição do dataset reduzido próximo ao dataset completo
- Bom seletor de características

Repositório

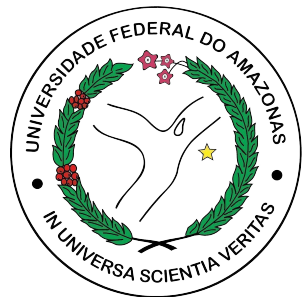


- Exemplos de uso
- Documentação
- Scripts de demonstração
- Uso em docker
- Links



Demonstração

Obrigado!



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